



National Plant  
Monitoring Scheme

National Plant Monitoring Scheme  
**SPECIES  
LISTS**



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# National Plant Monitoring Scheme

# **SPECIES LISTS**

## **Support and advice**

We value your time and effort and a dedicated team is able to support you with your survey. Keep up to date with workshops and training days by visiting [www.npms.org.uk](http://www.npms.org.uk).


If you have questions about any aspect of this survey methodology or would simply like some more advice then please email [support@npms.org.uk](mailto:support@npms.org.uk) or phone (01722) 342730 (mobile) 07711 922098.

A separate document covering many FAQs is also available on the NPMS website, under the 'Resources' section.

Where data cannot be entered online survey forms should be sent to:

**NPMS Volunteer Coordinator**  
**Plantlife**  
**Brewery House**  
**36 Milford Street**  
**Salisbury**  
**Wiltshire**  
**SP1 2AP**
















You can also see updates, news and join in the conversation by following us on:

 Twitter - @theNPMS














 Facebook - National Plant Monitoring Scheme

You are also invited to join a closed Facebook group of registered NPMS volunteers: **NPMS Support**. This is a friendly point of contact between volunteers and a space for sharing survey experiences.

## Arable Field Margins

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Fool's Parsley		+	2
<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	Black-grass		-	130
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel		+	63
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Stinking Chamomile		+	4
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse		+	8
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear		+	9
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax		+	87
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen		+	107
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge		+	109
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge		+	109
<i>Fumaria</i> sp.	Fumitories		+	71
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass		-	14
<i>Glebionis segetum</i> ( <i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i> )	Corn Marigold		+	38
<i>Kickxia elatine</i>	Sharp-leaved Fluellen		+	42
<i>Kickxia spuria</i>	Round-leaved Fluellen		+	42
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle		+	74
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> ( <i>Matricaria recutita</i> )	Scented Mayweed		+	20
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick		+	46
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Pale Persicaria		+	22
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette		+	52
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder		+	77
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Champion		+	29
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sowthistle		+	57
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sowthistle		+	58
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed		-	30
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed		+	32
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare		+	104
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy		+	62

 **Bog and wet heath** comprising Blanket bog (BB), Raised bog (RB) and Wet heath (WH)


















Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine Habitats
<i>Betula pubescens / pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch		148	All
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern		126	BB / RB
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather		84	All
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge		141	RB
<i>Carex limosa</i>	Bog-sedge		141	BB
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge		142	RB
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge		142	RB
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge		144	BB / RB
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		87	All
<i>Cirsium dissectum</i>	Meadow Thistle		88	WH
Conifer seedlings / saplings	Conifer seedlings / saplings		153	All
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid		70	WH
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		134	RB
<i>Drosera anglica</i>	Great Sundew		12	BB/ RB
<i>Drosera intermedia</i>	Oblong-leaved Sundew		12	WH
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew		12	All
<i>Eleocharis multicaulis</i>	Many-stalked Spike-rush		145	RB
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry		90	BB / RB
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather		91	BB / WH
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath		71	All
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass		145	All
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cottongrass		146	BB / RB
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss		124	RB / WH
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush		138/139	All
<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush		139	BB
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush		154	WH
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean		20	All
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass		136	All
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog-myrtle		111	All
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		136	BB
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel		47	All
<i>Neottia cordata (Listera cordata)</i>	Lesser Twayblade		111	BB
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort		75	WH
<i>Pinguicula lusitanica</i>	Pale Butterwort		96	WH
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort		96	WH

<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed		123	RB
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil		49	BB / WH
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White Beak-sedge		146	All
<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>	Cloudberry		25	BB
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush		147	WH
<i>Scutellaria minor</i>	Lesser Skullcap		76	BB
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious		101	WH
<i>Trichophorum germanicum</i> ( <i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i> )	Deergrass		147	BB / WH
<i>Ulex gallii / minor</i>	Western Gorse / Dwarf Gorse		61	WH
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		117	All
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry		81	All
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Cranberry		81	BB / RB
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry		81	RB
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet		104	RB / WH

# Blanket Bog


















Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Betula pubescens / pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch	☼	-	148
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern	☼	+	126
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	☼	+	84
<i>Carex limosa</i>	Bog-sedge		+	141
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge		+	144
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	☼	-	8
Conifer seedlings / saplings	Conifer seedlings / saplings	☼	-	153
<i>Drosera anglica</i>	Great Sundew		+	12
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	☼	+	12
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry	☼	+	90
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	☼	+	91
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath	☼	+	71
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass		+	145
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cottongrass		+	146
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush	☼	-	138/139
<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush		+	139
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	☼	+	20
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass		+	136
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog-myrtle		+	111
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		+	136
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel	☼	+	47
<i>Neottia cordata (Listera cordata)</i>	Lesser Twayblade		+	111
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	☼	+	49
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White Beak-sedge		+	146
<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>	Cloudberry		+	25
<i>Scutellaria minor</i>	Lesser Skullcap	☼	+	76
<i>Trichophorum germanicum (Trichophorum cespitosum)</i>	Deergrass		+	147
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	☼	-	117
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry	☼	+	81
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Cranberry	☼	+	81


## Raised bog























Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Betula pubescens / pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch		-	148
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern		+	126
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather		+	84
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge		+	141
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge		+	142
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge		+	142
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge		+	144
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
Conifer seedlings / saplings	Conifer seedlings / saplings		-	153
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		+	134
<i>Drosera anglica</i>	Great Sundew		+	12
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew		+	12
<i>Eleocharis multicaulis</i>	Many-stalked Spike-rush		+	145
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry		+	90
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath		+	71
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass		+	145
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cottongrass		+	146
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss		+	124
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush		-	138/139
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean		+	20
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass		+	136
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog-myrtle		+	111
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel		+	47
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed		+	123
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White Beak-sedge		+	146
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry		+	81
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Cranberry		+	81
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry		+	81
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet		+	104



## Wet heath





















Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Betula pubescens / pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch		-	148
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather		+	84
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Cirsium dissectum</i>	Meadow Thistle		+	88
Conifer seedlings / saplings	Conifer seedlings / saplings		-	153
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid		+	70
<i>Drosera intermedia</i>	Oblong-leaved Sundew		+	12
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew		+	12
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather		+	91
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath		+	71
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass		+	145
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss		+	124
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush		-	138/139
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush		+	154
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean		+	20
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass		+	136
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog-myrtle		+	111
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel		+	47
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort		+	75
<i>Pinguicula lusitanica</i>	Pale Butterwort		+	96
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort		+	96
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil		+	49
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White Beak-sedge		+	146
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush		+	147
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious		+	101
<i>Trichophorum germanicum (Trichophorum cespitosum)</i>	Deergrass		+	147
<i>Ulex gallii / minor</i>	Western Gorse / Dwarf Gorse		+	61
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry		+	81
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet		+	104

 **Broadleaved woodland** comprising Dry deciduous woodland (DDW), Hedgerows of native species (HNS) and Wet woodland (WW)
























Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine Habitats
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle		83	WW
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons		3	DDW
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley		4	HNS
<i>Arctium minus / nemorosum</i>	Lesser / Wood Burdock		83	HNS
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies / Cuckoopint		106	HNS
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium (Phyllitis scolopendrium)</i>	Hart's-tongue		125	HNS
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip		7	WW
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold		34	WW
<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Giant Bellflower		85	DDW
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower		86	DDW
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge		143	WW
<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote Sedge		144	WW
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood-sedge		145	DDW
<i>Ceratocarpus claviculata</i>	Climbing Corydalis		9	DDW
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil		9	HNS
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade		10	HNS / WW
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's-joy		10	HNS
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood		149	HNS
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel		149	DDW / WW
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn		150	HNS
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard		35	WW
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Hound's-tongue		63	DDW
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom		36	HNS
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge-laurel		108	DDW
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove		90	HNS
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle		150	HNS
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge		109	DDW
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass		14	All
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff		15	DDW
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens		37	All
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy		92	HNS
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Common Ivy		110	DDW / HNS
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed		17	WW
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed		17	HNS
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell		93	HNS

<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort	✿	73	WW
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St John's-wort		40	WW
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	✿	150	DDW
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Himalayan Balsam	✿	73	HNS / WW
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit		93	HNS
<i>Lamiaeum galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	✿	43	DDW / WW
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	✿	44	HNS / WW
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	✿	19	WW
<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	American Skunk-cabbage	✿	45	WW
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	✿	45	WW
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple-loosestrife	✿	94	WW
<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Melick	✿	135	DDW
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	✿	110	DDW
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood Millet		136	DDW
<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort	✿	21	DDW
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce		47	DDW
<i>Neottia ovata (Listera ovata)</i>	Common Twayblade		111	DDW
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	✿	129	WW
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur		75	WW
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry	✿	24	HNS
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	✿	151	HNS
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Buckthorn		151	WW
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Rhododendron	✿	152	DDW
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	✿	25	HNS
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom		26	DDW
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	✿	27	DDW
<i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>	Wood Club-rush		147	WW
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Skullcap		99	WW
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	✿	77	DDW / WW
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod		57	HNS
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	✿	30	HNS
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	✿	30	WW
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	✿	153	DDW
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	✿	115	HNS
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	✿	116	DDW / HNS
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley		31	HNS
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	117	All
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	✿	82	WW
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell		103	DDW / WW
<i>Viola riviniana / reichenbachiana</i>	Common Dog-violet / Early Dog-violet	✿	105	DDW





















## Dry deciduous woodland

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons		+	3
<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Giant Bellflower		+	85
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower		+	86
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood-sedge		+	145
<i>Ceratocarpus claviculata</i>	Climbing Corydalis		+	9
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel		+	149
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Hound's-tongue		+	63
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge-laurel		+	108
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge		+	109
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass		-	14
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff		+	15
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens		+	37
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Common Ivy		-	110
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly		+	150
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel		+	43
<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Melick		+	135
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury		+	110
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood Millet		+	136
<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort		+	21
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce		+	47
<i>Neottia ovata (Listera ovata)</i>	Common Twayblade		+	111
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Rhododendron		-	152
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom		+	26
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle		+	27
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion		+	77
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry		-	153
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage		+	116
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell		+	103
<i>Viola riviniana / reichenbachiana</i>	Common Dog-violet / Early Dog-violet		+	105

## Hedgerows of native species

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley		-	4
<i>Arctium minus / nemorosum</i>	Lesser / Wood Burdock		+	83
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies / Cuckoopint		+	106
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium (Phyllitis scolopendrium)</i>	Hart's-tongue		+	125
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil		+	9
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade		+	10
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's-joy		+	10
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood		+	149
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn		+	150
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom		+	36
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove		+	90
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle		+	150
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass		-	14
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens		+	37
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy		+	92
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Common Ivy		+	110
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed		+	17
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell		+	93
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Himalayan Balsam		-	73
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit		+	93
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle		+	44
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry		+	24
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn		+	151
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble		-	25
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod		+	57
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort		+	30
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony		+	115
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage		+	116
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley		+	31
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117

## Wet woodland

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle		+	83
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip		+	7
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold		+	34
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge		+	143
<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote Sedge		+	144
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade		+	10
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel		+	149
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard		+	35
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers		-	14
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens		+	37
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed		-	17
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort		+	73
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St John's-wort		+	40
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Himalayan Balsam		-	73
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel		+	43
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle		+	44
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort		+	19
<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	American Skunk-cabbage		-	45
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel		+	45
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple-loosestrife		+	94
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern		+	129
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur		+	75
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Buckthorn		+	151
<i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>	Wood Club-rush		+	147
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Skullcap		+	99
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Champion		+	77
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort		+	30
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian		+	82
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell		+	103



**Coast** comprising Coastal saltmarsh (CS), Coastal sand dunes (CSD), Coastal vegetated shingle (CVS), Machair (M) and Maritime cliff tops and slopes (MCT)















Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine Habitats
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	✿	2	M / MCT
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail		130	CSD
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram		131	CVS
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	✿	3	M
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Wild Celery	✿	5	CS
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift	✿	66	CS / MCT
<i>Aster tripolium</i>	Sea Aster	✿	83	CS
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea Purslane		106	CS
<i>Atriplex sp.</i>	Orache	✿	107	CVS
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	✿	6	M
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Beet	✿	107	CS / CVS
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	✿	34	MCT
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome		133	MCT
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	✿	84	MCT
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	✿	7	CS
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge		140	M
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge		141	CSD
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge		143	MCT
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle		34	CSD / MCT
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot-fig	✿	67	MCT
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	✿	86	MCT
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear		8	CSD
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	✿	8	CVS / M
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	87	CSD / CVS / M
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	✿	89	CVS
<i>Cochlearia sp.</i>	Scurvygrasses	✿	10	CS
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea-kale	✿	11	CVS
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire	✿	35	CVS / MCT
<i>Elytrigia atherica</i>	Sea Couch		134	CS
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail		127	M
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail		128	CSD
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	✿	91	MCT
<i>Filago minima</i>	Small Cudweed		36	CSD
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass	✿	14	CVS / M

<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	✿	36	M
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed		37	MCT
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Autumn Gentian		91	M
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	✿	72	CVS
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill		72	CSD
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned-poppy	✿	38	CVS
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea Milkwort		72	CS
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose	✿	38	MCT
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> ( <i>Picris echioides</i> )	Bristly Oxtongue		39	CVS
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	✿	17	CS
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog		135	CVS
<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	Sea Sandwort		110	CVS
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	✿	93	MCT
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort	✿	73	CS
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear		41	CVS
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit		93	MCT
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Saltmarsh Rush		138	CS
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce		43	CVS
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	✿	18	M
<i>Ligusticum scoticum</i>	Scots Lovage		18	MCT
<i>Limonium</i> sp.	Sea-lavenders	✿	94	CS
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	✿	18	M
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	✿	44	CS / M / MCT
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	✿	46	CSD
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick		46	CSD / M
<i>Odontites vernus</i>	Red Bartsia		74	M
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue	✿	128	CSD
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear-hawkweed	✿	48	CSD / M / MCT
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	✿	112	CSD / CVS
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	✿	112	CVS / M
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain	✿	112	CS / MCT
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i> / <i>vulgaris</i>	Heath Milkwort / Common Milkwort	✿	97	MCT
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	✿	49	CS / CVS
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	✿	49	MCT
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	✿	49	CSD
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> ( <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> )	Salad Burnet	✿	113	MCT
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	✿	98	M
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	✿	151	MCT




















<i>Puccinellia maritima</i>	Common Saltmarsh-grass		137	CS
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	✿	50	CSD
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	✿	51	M / MCT
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	✿	51	CSD
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	✿	53	M
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Japanese Rose	✿	76	CSD / CVS / M
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	✿	25	CSD / CVS / M / MCT
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	✿	65	CSD / M
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	✿	113	CVS
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock	✿	113/114	MCT
<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Annual Pearlwort		114	CVS
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort		26	CSD
<i>Salix repens</i>	Creeping Willow	✿	152	CSD / M
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary		98	MCT
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop		54	CVS
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort		55	CSD
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	✿	56	CSD / CVS
<i>Silene flos-cuculi (Lychnis flos-cuculi)</i>	Ragged-Robin	✿	77	CS
<i>Silene uniflora</i>	Sea Campion		29	CS / CVS / MCT
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet / Woody Nightshade	✿	100	CVS
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sowthistle		57	CS / CVS
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sowthistle		58	CVS
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	Common Cord-grass		137	CS
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey		78	CS
<i>Spergularia media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey		78	CS
<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Annual Sea-blite		115	CS
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	✿	101	M
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue		31	CSD / M
<i>Thymus polytrichus / pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme	✿	79	M
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover		80	CSD
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	✿	80	CSD / M
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	✿	32	CSD / M
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover		80	MCT
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	Sea Arrowgrass		116	CS
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	✿	60	MCT
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	117	CSD / CVS / M
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Common Cornsalad		102	CSD
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	✿	103	CS / CSD

## Coastal saltmarsh

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Wild Celery		+	5
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift		+	66
<i>Aster tripolium</i>	Sea Aster		+	83
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea Purslane		+	106
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Beet		+	107
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed		+	7
<i>Cochlearia</i> sp.	Scurvygrasses		+	10
<i>Elytrigia atherica</i>	Sea Couch		+	134
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea Milkwort		+	72
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed		+	17
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort		+	73
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Saltmarsh Rush		+	138
<i>Limonium</i> sp.	Sea-lavenders		+	94
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil		+	44
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain		+	112
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed		+	49
<i>Puccinellia maritima</i>	Common Saltmarsh-grass		+	137
<i>Silene uniflora</i>	Sea Champion		+	29
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> ( <i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i> )	Ragged-Robin		+	77
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sowthistle		+	57
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	Common Cord-grass		-	137
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey		+	78
<i>Spergularia media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey		+	78
<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Annual Sea-blite		+	115
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	Sea Arrowgrass		+	116
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch		+	103

























## Coastal sand dunes

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail		+	130
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge		+	141
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle		+	34
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear		+	8
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail		+	128
<i>Filago minima</i>	Small Cudweed		+	36
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill		+	72
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife		+	46
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick		+	46
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue		+	128
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear-hawkweed		+	48
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain		+	112
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil		+	49
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup		+	50
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup		+	51
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Japanese Rose		-	76
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble		-	25
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel		+	65
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort		+	26
<i>Salix repens</i>	Creeping Willow		+	152
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort		+	55
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort		-	56
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue		+	31
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover		+	80
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover		+	80
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover		+	32
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Common Cornsalad		+	102
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch		+	103






















## Coastal vegetated shingle


Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram		+	131
<i>Atriplex</i> sp.	Orache	✿	+	107
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Beet	✿	+	107
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	✿	+	8
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	-	87
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	✿	+	89
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea-kale	✿	+	11
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire	✿	+	35
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass	✿	-	14
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	✿	+	72
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned-poppy	✿	+	38
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> ( <i>Picris echioides</i> )	Bristly Oxtongue		+	39
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog		+	135
<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	Sea Sandwort		+	110
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear		+	41
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce		+	43
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	✿	+	112
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	✿	+	112
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	✿	+	49
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Japanese Rose	✿	-	76
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	✿	-	25
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	✿	+	113
<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Annual Pearlwort		+	114
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop		+	54
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	✿	+	56
<i>Silene uniflora</i>	Sea Champion		+	29
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet / Woody Nightshade	✿	+	100
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sowthistle		+	57
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sowthistle		+	58
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	-	117


















# Machair

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow		+	2
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica		+	3
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy		+	6
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge		+	140
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear		+	8
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail		+	127
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass		-	14
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw		+	36
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Autumn Gentian		+	91
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy		+	18
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax		+	18
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil		+	44
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick		+	46
<i>Odontites vernus</i>	Red Bartsia		+	74
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear-hawkweed		+	48
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain		+	112
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal		+	98
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup		+	51
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle		+	53
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Japanese Rose		-	76
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble		-	25
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel		+	65
<i>Salix repens</i>	Creeping Willow		+	152
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious		+	101
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue		+	31
<i>Thymus polytrichus / pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme		+	79
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover		+	80
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover		+	32
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117

## Maritime cliff tops and slopes

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow		+	2
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift		+	66
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort		+	34
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome		+	133
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather		+	84
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge		+	143
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle		+	34
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot-fig		-	67
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed		+	86
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire		+	35
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather		+	91
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed		+	37
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose		+	38
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell		+	93
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit		+	93
<i>Ligusticum scoticum</i>	Scots Lovage		+	18
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil		+	44
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear-hawkweed		+	48
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain		+	112
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia / vulgaris</i>	Heath Milkwort / Common Milkwort		+	97
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil		+	49
<i>Poterium sanguisorba (Sanguisorba minor)</i>	Salad Burnet		+	113
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn		-	151
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup		+	51
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble		-	25
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock		-	113/114
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary		+	98
<i>Silene uniflora</i>	Sea Campion		+	29
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover		+	80
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse		-	60
















 **Fresh water** comprising Nutrient-poor lakes and ponds (NPL), Nutrient-rich lakes and ponds (NRL) and Rivers and streams (RS)

Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine Habitats
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Water-plantain		2	NPL / NRL
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder		148	NRL
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's-water-cress		5	RS
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Water Fern		118	All
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip		7	RS
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Trifid Bur-marigold		33	NRL
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering Rush		67	NRL / RS
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge		142	RS
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock-sedge		143	NRL
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge		144	NPL
<i>Comarum palustre (Potentilla palustris)</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil		89	NPL
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	New Zealand Pigmyweed		118	All
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel		90	RS
<i>Eleocharis multicaulis</i>	Many-stalked Spike-rush		145	NPL
<i>Elodea canadensis / nuttallii</i>	Canadian Waterweed / Nuttall's Waterweed		118/119	All
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail		127	NPL
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Common Marsh-bedstraw		15	NRL / RS
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass		134	All
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's Tail		119	NPL
<i>Hottonia palustris</i>	Water-violet		92	NRL
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Frogbit		17	NRL / RS
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort		73	NPL
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris		42	NPL
<i>Lemna gibba</i>	Fat Duckweed		119	All
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Ivy-leaved Duckweed		120	NPL / RS
<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Shoreweed		19	NRL
<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i>	Water Lobelia		120	NPL
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil		45	NPL
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife		46	NRL
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint		94	NRL / RS
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean		20	NPL
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's-feather		120	All
<i>Nasturtium officinale (Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum)</i>	Water-cress		121	RS
<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Water-lily		121	All

















<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily	☼	122	All
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort		74	NPL
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort	☼	75	RS
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Common Bistort	☼	122	NPL / NRL
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed	☼	122	NRL / RS
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Perfoliate Pondweed		123	NPL / RS
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	☼	49	RS
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup	☼	51	NPL
<i>Ranunculus</i> sp. (water-crowfoots)	Water-crowfoot	☼	24	NRL / RS
<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i>	Water Dock		114	RS
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>	Arrowhead	☼	27	NRL / RS
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i> ( <i>Scirpus lacustris</i> )	Common Club-rush		146	NPL / NRL
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> ( <i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i> )	Ragged-Robin	☼	77	NPL
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet / Woody Nightshade	☼	100	NPL / RS
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed		115	NPL / RS
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Greater Duckweed		123	All
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort		100	NPL / RS
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey		101	NRL
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Common Meadow-rue		31	NRL
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush / Common Reedmace	☼	117	NRL / RS
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime		102	NRL
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	☼	103	NRL

















## Nutrient-poor lakes and ponds

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Water-plantain		+	2
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Water Fern		-	118
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge		+	144
<i>Comarum palustre (Potentilla palustris)</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil		+	89
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	New Zealand Pigmyweed		-	118
<i>Eleocharis multicaulis</i>	Many-stalked Spike-rush		+	145
<i>Elodea canadensis / nuttallii</i>	Canadian Waterweed / Nuttall's Waterweed		-	118/119
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail		+	127
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass		-	134
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's Tail		+	119
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort		+	73
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris		+	42
<i>Lemna gibba</i>	Fat Duckweed		+	119
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Ivy-leaved Duckweed		+	120
<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i>	Water Lobelia		+	120
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil		+	45
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean		+	20
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's-feather		-	120
<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Water-lily		+	121
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily		+	122
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort		+	74
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Common Bistort		+	122
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Perfoliate Pondweed		+	123
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup		+	51
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris (Scirpus lacustris)</i>	Common Club-rush		+	146
<i>Silene flos-cuculi (Lychnis flos-cuculi)</i>	Ragged-Robin		+	77
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet / Woody Nightshade		+	100
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed		+	115
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Greater Duckweed		+	123
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort		+	100

## Nutrient-rich lakes and ponds

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Water-plantain		+	2
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder		+	148
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Water Fern		-	118
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Trifid Bur-marigold		+	33
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering Rush		+	67
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock-sedge		+	143
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	New Zealand Pigmyweed		-	118
<i>Elodea canadensis / nuttallii</i>	Canadian Waterweed / Nuttall's Waterweed		-	118/119
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Common Marsh-bedstraw		+	15
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass		-	134
<i>Hottonia palustris</i>	Water-violet		+	92
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Frogbit		+	17
<i>Lemna gibba</i>	Fat Duckweed		+	119
<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Shoreweed		+	19
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife		+	46
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint		+	94
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's-feather		-	120
<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Water-lily		+	121
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily		+	122
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Common Bistort		+	122
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed		+	122
<i>Ranunculus</i> sp. (water-crowfoots)	Water-crowsfoot		+	24
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>	Arrowhead		+	27
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris (Scirpus lacustris)</i>	Common Club-rush		+	146
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Greater Duckweed		+	123
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey		+	101
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Common Meadow-rue		+	31
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush / Common Reedmace		+	117
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime		+	102
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch		+	103

## Rivers and streams

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's-water-cress		+	5
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Water Fern		-	118
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip		+	7
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering Rush		+	67
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge		+	142
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	New Zealand Pigmyweed		-	118
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel		+	90
<i>Elodea canadensis / nuttallii</i>	Canadian Waterweed / Nuttall's Waterweed		-	118/119
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Common Marsh-bedstraw		+	15
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass		-	134
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Frogbit		+	17
<i>Lemna gibba</i>	Fat Duckweed		+	119
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Ivy-leaved Duckweed		+	120
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint		+	94
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's-feather		-	120
<i>Nasturtium officinale (Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum)</i>	Water-cress		+	121
<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Water-lily		+	121
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily		+	122
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort		+	75
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed		+	122
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Perfoliate Pondweed		+	123
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed		+	49
<i>Ranunculus</i> sp. (water-crowfoots)	Water-crowsfoot		+	24
<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i>	Water Dock		+	114
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>	Arrowhead		+	27
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet / Woody Nightshade		+	100
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed		+	115
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Greater Duckweed		+	123
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort		+	100
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush / Common Reedmace		+	117























## Heathland comprising Dry heathland (DH) and Dry montane heathland (DMH)

Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine habitats
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent		130	DMH
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	✿	3	DMH
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting	✿	66	DMH
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		131	DMH
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry		6	DMH
<i>Betonica officinalis (Stachys officinalis)</i>	Betony	✿	84	All
<i>Betula pubescens / pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch	✿	148	DH
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	✿	84	All
<i>Carex bigelowii</i>	Bigelow's Sedge, Stiff Sedge		140	DMH
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	✿	8	DH
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	87	All
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder	✿	69	DH
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid		70	DH
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		134	All
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	✿	90	DH
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss		124	DMH
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry	✿	90	All
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	✿	91	All
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	✿	16	All
<i>Genista anglica</i>	Petty Whin		37	All
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss		124	DMH
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear		41	All
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit		93	DH
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	✿	151	DMH
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	✿	18	DH
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	✿	44	DH
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush		154	DMH
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss		124	DMH
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat		47	DMH
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		136	All
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort		75	DH
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	✿	112	DH
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly-orchid		24	DH
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia / vulgaris</i>	Heath Milkwort / Common Milkwort	✿	97	DH
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	✿	50	DMH
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	✿	129	DH


<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble		25	DH
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel		65	DMH
<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop		29	DH
<i>Serratula tinctoria</i>	Saw-wort		100	DH
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious		101	DMH
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i> / <i>pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme		79	All
<i>Ulex gallii</i> / <i>minor</i>	Western Gorse / Dwarf Gorse		61	All
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		117	All
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry		81	DH
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry		81	DMH
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell		103	DMH























## Dry heathland

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Betonica officinalis</i> ( <i>Stachys officinalis</i> )	Betony		+	84
<i>Betula pubescens</i> / <i>pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch		-	148
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather		+	84
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear		+	8
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder		+	69
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid		+	70
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		+	134
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove		+	90
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry		+	90
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather		+	91
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw		+	16
<i>Genista anglica</i>	Petty Whin		+	37
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear		+	41
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit		+	93
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax		+	18
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil		+	44
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		+	136
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort		+	75
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain		+	112
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly-orchid		+	24
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i> / <i>vulgaris</i>	Heath Milkwort / Common Milkwort		+	97
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken		-	129
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble		-	25
<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop		+	29
<i>Serratula tinctoria</i>	Saw-wort		+	100
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i> / <i>pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme		+	79
<i>Ulex gallii</i> / <i>minor</i>	Western Gorse / Dwarf Gorse		+	61
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry		+	81

## Dry montane heathland

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent		-	130
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	✿	+	3
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting	✿	+	66
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		-	131
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry		+	6
<i>Betonica officinalis (Stachys officinalis)</i>	Betony	✿	+	84
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	✿	+	84
<i>Carex bigelowii</i>	Bigelow's Sedge, Stiff Sedge		+	140
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	-	87
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		-	134
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss		+	124
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry	✿	+	90
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	✿	+	91
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	✿	+	16
<i>Genista anglica</i>	Petty Whin		+	37
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss		+	124
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear		+	41
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	✿	+	151
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush		+	154
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's horn Clubmoss		+	124
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat		+	47
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		+	136
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	✿	+	50
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	✿	+	65
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	✿	+	101
<i>Thymus polytrichus / pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme	✿	+	79
<i>Ulex gallii / minor</i>	Western Gorse / Dwarf Gorse	✿	+	61
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	-	117
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	✿	+	81
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	✿	+	103

 **Lowland grassland** comprising Dry acid grassland (DAG), Dry calcareous grassland (DCG), Neutral damp grassland (NDG) and Neutral pastures and meadows (NPM)




















Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine habitats
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow		2	DAG
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony		33	NDG
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail		130	NDG
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		131	DAG
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch		33	DCG
<i>Avenula pratense (Helictotrichon pratense)</i>	Meadow Oat-grass		131	DCG
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy		6	NDG
<i>Betonica officinalis (Stachys officinalis)</i>	Betony		84	DAG
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort		34	DCG
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern		126	DAG
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i>	Tor-grass, Heath False-brome		132	DCG
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass		132	DCG
<i>Bromopsis erecta</i>	Upright Brome		132	DCG
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather		84	DAG
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold		34	NDG
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower		84	DCG
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell		85	DCG
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower / Lady's Smock		67	NDG
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle / Nodding Thistle		86	NPM
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear		8	DAG
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear		8	NPM
<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	Dwarf Thistle		87	DCG
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		87	All
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus		68	NPM
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut		11	NPM
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn		150	DCG / NPM
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort		35	NPM
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid		69	NDG
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot		11	NPM
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass		133	NDG
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		134	DAG
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather		91	DAG
<i>Filago minima</i>	Small Cudweed		36	DAG
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort		13	DCG
<i>Galium album (Galium mollugo)</i>	Hedge Bedstraw		14	DCG/ NPM
























<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass	✿	14	NDG
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Common Marsh-bedstraw		15	NDG
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	✿	16	DAG
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill		92	NPM
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid		73	DCG
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	✿	39	DCG
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog		135	NDG / NPM
<i>Hordeum secalinum</i>	Meadow Barley		135	NDG
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear		41	DCG
<i>Inula conyzae</i>	Ploughman's-spikenard		41	DCG
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	✿	42	NDG
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush	✿	138/139	NDG / NPM
<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush		139	DAG
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious		93	NPM
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	✿	18	DCG / NDG / NPM
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	✿	18	DCG
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		136	DAG
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue	✿	128	NPM
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Wild Marjoram	✿	95	DCG
<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i>	Bird's-foot		48	DAG
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	✿	22	DAG
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild Parsnip		48	NPM
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass		137	NDG
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear-hawkweed	✿	48	DCG
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage		23	NPM
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	✿	112	DAG
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	✿	76	DCG
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	✿	49	NDG
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	✿	50	DCG / NDG
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	✿	129	DAG
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	✿	51	DCG
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	✿	51	NDG / NPM
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	✿	52	DCG
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	✿	53	NDG / NPM
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	✿	64	NDG / NPM
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	✿	65	DAG
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock	✿	113/114	NDG / NPM
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Greater Burnet	✿	65	NDG / NPM
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	✿	27	NPM

<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious		99	DCG
<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop		29	DAG
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	✿	56	DCG
<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Pepper-saxifrage		56	NDG / NPM
<i>Silene flos-cuculi (Lychnis flos-cuculi)</i>	Ragged-Robin	✿	77	NDG
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sowthistle		57	NDG
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Sea-spurrey		78	DAG
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	✿	30	DAG
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	✿	30	NPM
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	✿	101	DAG / NPM
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey		101	NPM
<i>Thymus polytrichus / pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme	✿	79	DCG
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil		59	DAG
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil		59	DAG
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	✿	80	DAG / NDG / NPM
<i>Triglochin palustre</i>	Marsh Arrowgrass		116	NDG
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	✿	60	DAG
<i>Ulex gallii / minor</i>	Western Gorse / Dwarf Gorse	✿	61	DAG
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	117	All
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	✿	82	NDG
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	✿	82	NPM
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	✿	102	DAG
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	✿	103	DAG
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	✿	103	DCG

## Dry acid grassland

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow		+	2
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		+	131
<i>Betonica officinalis (Stachys officinalis)</i>	Betony		+	84
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern		+	126
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather		+	84
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear		+	8
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		-	134
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather		+	91
<i>Filago minima</i>	Small Cudweed		+	36
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw		+	16
<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush		+	139
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		+	136
<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i>	Bird's-foot		+	48
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel		+	22
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain		+	112
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken		-	129
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel		+	65
<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop		+	29
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Sea-spurrey		+	78
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort		+	30
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious		+	101
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil		+	59
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil		+	59
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover		+	80
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse		-	60
<i>Ulex gallii / minor</i>	Western Gorse / Dwarf Gorse		+	61
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell		+	102
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell		+	103

## Dry calcareous grassland


Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch		+	33
<i>Avenula pratense (Helictotrichon pratense)</i>	Meadow Oat-grass		+	131
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort		+	34
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i>	Tor-grass, Heath False-brome		-	132
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass		+	132
<i>Bromopsis erecta</i>	Upright Brome		+	132
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower		+	84
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell		+	85
<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	Dwarf Thistle		+	87
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn		-	150
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort		+	13
<i>Galium album (Galium mollugo)</i>	Hedge Bedstraw		+	14
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid		+	73
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch		+	39
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear		+	41
<i>Inula conyzae</i>	Ploughman's-spikenard		+	41
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy		+	18
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax		+	18
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Wild Marjoram		+	95
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear-hawkweed		+	48
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain		+	76
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip		+	50
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup		+	51
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld		+	52
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious		+	99
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort		-	56
<i>Thymus polytrichus / pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme		+	79
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch		+	103

























## Neutral damp grassland










Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony		+	33
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail		+	130
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	✿	+	6
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	✿	+	34
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower / Lady's Smock	✿	+	67
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	-	87
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid		+	69
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	✿	+	133
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers / Goosegrass	✿	-	14
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Common Marsh-bedstraw		+	15
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog		+	135
<i>Hordeum secalinum</i>	Meadow Barley		+	135
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	✿	+	42
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush	✿	-	138/139
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	✿	+	18
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass		+	137
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	✿	+	49
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	✿	+	50
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	✿	+	51
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	✿	+	53
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	✿	+	64
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock	✿	-	113/114
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Greater Burnet	✿	+	65
<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Pepper-saxifrage		+	56
<i>Silene flos-cuculi (Lychnis flos-cuculi)</i>	Ragged-Robin	✿	+	77
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sowthistle		+	57
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	✿	+	80
<i>Triglochin palustre</i>	Marsh Arrowgrass		+	116
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	-	117
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	✿	+	82

## Neutral pastures and meadows

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle / Nodding Thistle		+	86
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	✿	+	8
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	-	87
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	✿	+	68
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut		+	11
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	✿	-	150
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	✿	+	35
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot		+	11
<i>Galium album (Galium mollugo)</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	✿	+	14
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill		+	92
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog		+	135
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush	✿	-	138/139
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious		+	93
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	✿	+	18
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue	✿	+	128
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild Parsnip		+	48
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage		+	23
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	✿	+	51
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	✿	+	53
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	✿	+	64
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock	✿	-	113/114
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Greater Burnet	✿	+	65
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	✿	+	27
<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Pepper-saxifrage		+	56
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	✿	+	30
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	✿	+	101
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey		+	101
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	✿	+	80
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	-	117
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	✿	+	82

 **Marsh and Fen** comprising Acidic fens, flushes, mires and springs (AFF) and Base-rich fens, flushes, mires and springs (BFF)

Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine habitats
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle		83	BFF
<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	Bog Pimpernel		66	All
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed		7	BFF
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge		144	All
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage		108	All
<i>Cirsium dissectum</i>	Meadow Thistle		88	BFF
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle		89	AFF
<i>Comarum palustre (Potentilla palustris)</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil		89	All
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard		35	BFF
<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i>	Southern Marsh-orchid		70	BFF
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass		133	All
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		134	AFF
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew		12	AFF
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb		71	AFF
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet		13	BFF
<i>Hypericum elodes</i>	Marsh St John's-wort		40	AFF
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Himalayan Balsam		73	All
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris		42	BFF
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush		138/139	All
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling		44	AFF
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil		45	AFF
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort		19	AFF
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint		94	AFF
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean		20	AFF
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Blinks		22	AFF
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog-myrtle		111	AFF
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		136	AFF
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel		47	AFF
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern		129	AFF
<i>Pinguicula lusitanica</i>	Pale Butterwort		96	AFF
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort		96	BFF
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain		112	BFF
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed		123	AFF
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil		49	BFF






















<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup		50	BFF
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle		53	BFF
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White Beak-sedge		146	AFF
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Marsh Yellow-cress		53	BFF
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock		113/114	All
<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i>	Water Dock		114	BFF
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort		26	BFF
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Saxifrage		54	BFF
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush		147	BFF
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Skullcap		99	AFF
<i>Senecio aquaticus</i>	Marsh Ragwort		55	AFF
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet / Woody Nightshade		100	BFF
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover		32	BFF
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		117	All
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian		82	BFF
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian		82	AFF
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet		104	BFF
























## Acidic fens, flushes, mires and springs

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	Bog Pimpernel	✿	+	66
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge		+	144
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage	✿	+	108
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	✿	+	89
<i>Comarum palustre (Potentilla palustris)</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	✿	+	89
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	✿	-	133
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		+	134
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	✿	+	12
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	✿	+	71
<i>Hypericum elodes</i>	Marsh St John's-wort		+	40
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Himalayan Balsam	✿	-	73
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush	✿	-	138/139
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	✿	+	44
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	✿	+	45
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	✿	+	19
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	✿	+	94
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	✿	+	20
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Blinks		+	22
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog-myrtle		+	111
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		+	136
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel	✿	+	47
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	✿	+	129
<i>Pinguicula lusitanica</i>	Pale Butterwort		+	96
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed	✿	+	123
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White Beak-sedge		+	146
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock	✿	-	113/114
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Skullcap		+	99
<i>Senecio aquaticus</i>	Marsh Ragwort		+	55
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	-	117
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	✿	+	82

## Base-rich fens, flushes, mires and springs

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle		+	83
<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	Bog Pimpernel		+	66
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed		+	7
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge		+	144
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage		+	108
<i>Cirsium dissectum</i>	Meadow Thistle		+	88
<i>Comarum palustre (Potentilla palustris)</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil		+	89
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawk's-beard		+	35
<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i>	Southern Marsh-orchid		+	70
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass		-	133
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet		+	13
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Himalayan Balsam		-	73
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris		+	42
<i>Juncus inflexus / effusus / conglomeratus</i>	Hard Rush / Soft Rush / Compact Rush		-	138/139
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort		+	96
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain		+	112
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil		+	49
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup		+	50
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle		+	53
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Marsh Yellow-cress		+	53
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock		-	113/114
<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i>	Water Dock		+	114
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort		+	26
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Saxifrage		+	54
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush		+	147
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet / Woody Nightshade		+	100
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover		+	32
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian		+	82
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet		+	104

## Native pinewood and juniper scrub

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone		+	3
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		+	131
<i>Betula pubescens / pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch		+	148
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern		+	126
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather		+	84
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell		+	85
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear		+	8
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		+	134
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry		+	90
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather		+	91
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry		+	13
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw		+	16
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern		+	128
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper		+	151
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter-vetch		+	64
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat		+	47
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Lemon-scented Fern		+	129
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel		+	22
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry		+	24
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken		-	129
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Rhododendron		-	152
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble		+	25
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan		+	153
<i>Trientalis europaea</i>	Chickweed-wintergreen		+	32
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry		+	81
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry		+	81
<i>Viola riviniana / reichenbachiana</i>	Common Dog-violet / Early Dog-violet		+	105



## Rock outcrops, cliffs and screes comprising Inland rocks and scree (IRS) and Montane rocks and scree (MRS)

Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine habitats
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	✿	2	MRS
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	✿	106	MRS
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	✿	3	All
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		131	All
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress		6	IRS
<i>Asplenium ceterach (Ceterach officinarum)</i>	Rustyback	✿	125	IRS
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue		125	IRS
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium (Phyllitis scolopendrium)</i>	Hart's-tongue	✿	125	IRS
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	✿	126	All
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	✿	132	IRS
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush	✿	149	IRS
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	✿	85	All
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	✿	63	IRS
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	87	All
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil Thyme		68	IRS
<i>Coeloglossum viride (Dactylorhiza viridis)</i>	Frog Orchid		108	MRS
<i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>	Parsley Fern	✿	126	MRS
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern		127	All
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		134	MRS
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw		16	MRS
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	✿	72	IRS
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern		128	MRS
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	✿	17	MRS
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	✿	39	IRS
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	✿	93	MRS
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	✿	110	IRS
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort		21	MRS
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce		47	IRS
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		136	IRS
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Wild Marjoram	✿	95	IRS
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	✿	64	MRS
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort		23	MRS
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	✿	112	IRS
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	✿	49	IRS


<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry	✿	24	IRS
<i>Poterium sanguisorba (Sanguisorba minor)</i>	Salad Burnet	✿	113	IRS
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	✿	98	IRS
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	✿	50	MRS
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	✿	25	ALL
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble		25	MRS
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	✿	64	IRS
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock	✿	113/114	MRS
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Saxifrage		54	MRS
<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage		28	MRS
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	✿	98	MRS
<i>Saxifraga stellaris</i>	Starry Saxifrage		28	MRS
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	✿	28	IRS
<i>Sedum rosea</i>	Roseroot	✿	54	MRS
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	✿	56	MRS
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	117	ALL
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry	✿	81	MRS
<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet		104	IRS

















## Inland rocks and scree

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	✿	+	3
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		+	131
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress		+	6
<i>Asplenium ceterach</i> ( <i>Ceterach officinarum</i> )	Rustyback	✿	+	125
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue		+	125
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> ( <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> )	Hart's-tongue	✿	+	125
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	✿	+	126
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	✿	+	132
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush	✿	-	149
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	✿	+	85
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	✿	-	63
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	-	87
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil Thyme		+	68
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern		+	127
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	✿	+	72
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	✿	+	39
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	✿	+	110
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce		+	47
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass		+	136
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Wild Marjoram	✿	+	95
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	✿	+	112
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	✿	+	49
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry	✿	+	24
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> ( <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> )	Salad Burnet	✿	+	113
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	✿	+	98
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	✿	-	25
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	✿	+	64
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	✿	+	28
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	-	117
<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet		+	104

## Montane rocks and scree

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	✿	+	2
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	✿	+	106
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	✿	+	3
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		+	131
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	✿	+	126
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	✿	+	85
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	-	87
<i>Coeloglossum viride (Dactylorhiza viridis)</i>	Frog Orchid		+	108
<i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>	Parsley Fern	✿	+	126
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern		+	127
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		+	134
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw		+	16
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern		+	128
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	✿	+	17
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	✿	+	93
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort		+	21
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	✿	+	64
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort		+	23
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	✿	+	50
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	✿	-	25
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble		+	25
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock	✿	-	113/114
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Saxifrage		+	54
<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage		+	28
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	✿	+	98
<i>Saxifraga stellaris</i>	Starry Saxifrage		+	28
<i>Sedum rosea</i>	Roseroot	✿	+	54
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	✿	-	56
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	-	117
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry	✿	+	81

 **Upland grassland** comprising Montane acid grassland (MAG) and Montane calcareous grassland (MCG)

Name	Common name	WF	Page No.	Fine habitats
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow		2	MCG
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent		130	MAG
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle		106	All
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone		3	MAG
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting		66	All
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		131	MAG
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift		66	MAG
<i>Avenula pratense (Helictotrichon pratense)</i>	Meadow Oat-grass		131	MCG
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy		6	All
<i>Betula pubescens / pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch		148	MAG
<i>Carex bigelowii</i>	Bigelow's Sedge, Stiff Sedge		140	MAG
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge		141	MAG
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge		143	MCG
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		87	All
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle		88	MAG
<i>Coeloglossum viride (Dactylorhiza viridis)</i>	Frog Orchid		108	MCG
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail		133	MAG
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		134	MAG
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss		124	MAG
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry		90	MAG
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw		14	MCG
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw		16	MCG
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Autumn Gentian		91	MCG
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill		92	MCG
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss		124	All
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper		151	MCG
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax		18	MCG
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil		44	MCG
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush		154	MAG
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early-purple Orchid		95	MCG
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Lemon-scented Fern		129	MAG
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel		22	MAG
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort		23	MCG
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain		112	MCG






















<i>Polygala serpyllifolia / vulgaris</i>	Heath Milkwort / Common Milkwort	✿	97	All
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	✿	49	MCG
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry	✿	24	MCG
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	✿	51	MCG
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	✿	65	MAG
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock	✿	113/114	MCG
<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage		28	MAG
<i>Saxifraga stellaris</i>	Starry Saxifrage		28	MAG
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	✿	56	MCG
<i>Thymus polytrichus / pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme	✿	79	MCG
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	✿	32	MAG
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	✿	60	MAG
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	117	All
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry	✿	81	MAG
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	✿	81	MAG
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	✿	103	MAG
<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet		104	MCG
<i>Viola lutea</i>	Mountain Pansy		62	MCG
<i>Viola riviniana / reichenbachiana</i>	Common Dog-violet / Early Dog-violet	✿	105	MCG

## Montane acid grassland

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent		-	130
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	✿	+	106
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	✿	+	3
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting	✿	+	66
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass		-	131
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift	✿	+	66
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	✿	+	6
<i>Betula pubescens / pendula</i>	Downy Birch / Silver Birch	✿	+	148
<i>Carex bigelowii</i>	Bigelow's Sedge, Stiff Sedge		+	140
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge		+	141
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	✿	-	87
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle		+	88
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	✿	+	133
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass		-	134
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss		+	124
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry	✿	+	90
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss		+	124
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush		+	154
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Lemon-scented Fern		+	129
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	✿	+	22
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia / vulgaris</i>	Heath Milkwort / Common Milkwort	✿	+	97
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	✿	+	65
<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage		+	28
<i>Saxifraga stellaris</i>	Starry Saxifrage		+	28
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	✿	+	32
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	✿	+	60
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	✿	-	117
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry / Blaeberry	✿	+	81
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	✿	+	81
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	✿	+	103

## Montane calcareous grassland

Name	Common name	WF	Indicator	Page No.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow		+	2
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle		+	106
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting		+	66
<i>Avenula pratense (Helictotrichon pratense)</i>	Meadow Oat-grass		+	131
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy		+	6
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge		+	143
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle		-	87
<i>Coeloglossum viride (Dactylorhiza viridis)</i>	Frog Orchid		+	108
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw		+	14
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw		+	16
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Autumn Gentian		+	91
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill		+	92
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss		+	124
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper		+	151
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax		+	18
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil		+	44
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early-purple Orchid		+	95
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort		+	23
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain		+	112
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia / vulgaris</i>	Heath Milkwort / Common Milkwort		+	97
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil		+	49
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry		+	24
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup		-	51
<i>Rumex crispus / obtusifolius</i>	Curled Dock / Broad-leaved Dock		-	113/114
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort		-	56
<i>Thymus polytrichus / pulegioides</i>	Wild Thyme / Large Thyme		+	79
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle		-	117
<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet		+	104
<i>Viola lutea</i>	Mountain Pansy		+	62
<i>Viola riviniana / reichenbachiana</i>	Common Dog-violet / Early Dog-violet		+	105



## National Plant Monitoring Scheme

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[www.npms.org.uk](http://www.npms.org.uk)

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